

## BÀI TẬP LÝ THUYẾT OXI HÓA KHỬ

### I. Lý thuyết

Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa khử bằng phương pháp thăng bằng e.

- Xác định được số oxi hóa của các nguyên tố có sự thay đổi, tìm ra chất khử và chất oxi.
- Viết quá trình oxi, quá trình khử.
- Tìm hệ số sao cho tổng số e nhường = tổng số e nhận.
- Đặt hệ số đồng thời cho các chất khử và chất oxi.
- Hoàn thành phương trình.

### II. Bài tập

Cân bằng các phương trình phản ứng sau bằng phương pháp thăng bằng e.

#### 1. Dạng cơ bản:

1.  $P + KClO_3 \rightarrow P_2O_5 + KCl$ .
2.  $P + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow H_3PO_4 + SO_2 + H_2O$ .
3.  $S + HNO_3 \rightarrow H_2SO_4 + NO$ .
4.  $C_3H_8 + HNO_3 \rightarrow CO_2 + NO + H_2O$ .
5.  $H_2S + HClO_3 \rightarrow HCl + H_2SO_4$ .
6.  $H_2SO_4 + C_2H_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + SO_2 + H_2O$ .
7.  $NH_3 + O_2 \rightarrow N_2 + H_2O$
8.  $NH_3 + O_2 \rightarrow NO + H_2O$
9.  $P + KClO_3 \rightarrow KCl + P_2O_5$
10.  $H_2SO_4 + H_2S \rightarrow S + H_2O$
11.  $I_2 + HNO_3 \rightarrow HIO_3 + NO + H_2O$
12.  $S + HNO_3 \rightarrow H_2SO_4 + NO$
13.  $H_2SO_4 + HI \rightarrow I_2 + H_2S + H_2O$
14.  $Fe_2O_3 + H_2 \rightarrow Fe + H_2O$
15.  $NO_2 + O_2 + H_2O \rightarrow HNO_3$
16.  $NO_2 + Na_2O \rightarrow NaNO_3 + NaNO_2$
17.  $Al + CuCl_2 \rightarrow AlCl_3 + Cu \downarrow$

#### 2. Dạng có môi trường:

1.  $Mg + HNO_3 \rightarrow Mg(NO_3)_2 + NO + H_2O$ .
2.  $Fe + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Fe_2(SO_4)_3 + SO_2 + H_2O$ .

- $\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{MgSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{FeCO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{S} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{KMnO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{MnSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{KMnO}_4 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{MnCl}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{CrCl}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{Fe} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{Fe} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{Mg} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{FeCO}_3 + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{Mg} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

### 3. Dạng tự oxi hóa khử:

- $\text{S} + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{S} + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{KOH} \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{KClO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{NO}_2 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{NaNO}_2 + \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{P} + \text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{PH}_3 + \text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_2$ .
- $\text{NaNO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{NO}$
- $\text{Br}_2 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{NaBr} + \text{NaBrO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{K}_2\text{MnO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2 + \text{KMnO}_4 + \text{KOH}$
- $\text{HNO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

### 4. Dạng phản ứng nội oxi hóa khử ( nội phân tử).

- $\text{KClO}_3 \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{O}_2$ .
- $\text{KMnO}_4 \rightarrow \text{K}_2\text{MnO}_4 + \text{MnO}_2 + \text{O}_2$
- $\text{NaNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{NaNO}_2 + \text{O}_2$ .
- $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- $\text{HgO} \rightarrow \text{Hg} + \text{O}_2$
- $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \rightarrow \text{CuO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$

### 5. Dạng phức tạp.

- $\text{FeS}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{SO}_2$ .
- $\text{FeS}_2 + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

- $As_2S_3 + HNO_3 \rightarrow H_3AsO_4 + H_2SO_4 + NO.$
- $Hg(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow Hg + NO_2 + O_2$
- $CrI_3 + KOH \rightarrow K_2CrO_4 + KIO_4 + KCl + H_2O$
- $FeI_2 + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Fe(SO_4)_3 + I_2 + SO_2 + H_2O$
- $Fe(CrO_2)_2 + O_2 + NaCO_3 \rightarrow Na_2CrO_4 + Fe_2CO_3 + CO_2$
- $CuS + HNO_3 \rightarrow Cu(NO_3)_2 + CuSO_4 + NO_2 + H_2O$
- $FeS + O_2 \rightarrow Fe_2O_3 + SO_2$
- $MnBr_2 + Pb_3O_4 + HNO_3 \rightarrow HMnO_4 + Br_2 + Pb(NO_3)_2 + H_2O$

**6. Dạng có ẩn số:**

- $Fe_xO_y + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Fe(NO_3)_3 + S + H_2O.$
- $M + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_n + NO + H_2O.$
- $M_xO_y + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_n + NO + H_2O.$
- $Fe_xO_y + O_2 \rightarrow Fe_nO_m.$
- $FexOy + HNO_3 \rightarrow Fe(NO_3)_3 + NO + H_2O$
- $Fe + HNO_3 \rightarrow Fe(NO_3)_3 + NxOy + H_2O$
- $M + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_n + NO_2 + H_2O$
- $M + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_x + N_2O + H_2O$
- $M + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_y + N_2 + H_2O$
- $M + HNO_3 \rightarrow M(NO_3)_a + NH_4NO_3 + H_2O$
- $FexOy + HNO_3 \rightarrow Fe(NO_3)_3 + NxOy + H_2O.$